

Who Was Jesse Owens Who Is Who Was Document

who was jesse owens who is who was

Jesse Owens was an iconic American track and field athlete whose remarkable achievements, particularly during the 1936 Berlin Olympics, not only redefined athletic excellence but also challenged prevailing notions of race and superiority. His life story is a testament to resilience, talent, and the enduring power of perseverance in the face of adversity. Understanding who Jesse Owens was requires exploring his early life, athletic career, significance in history, and legacy that continues to inspire millions worldwide.

Early Life and Background

Birth and Childhood

- Jesse Owens was born James Cleveland Owens on September 12, 1913, in Oakville, Alabama.
- He was the tenth of a family of ten children born to Henry and Maggie Owens.
- In 1916, his family moved to Cleveland, Ohio, seeking better opportunities, where Jesse grew up.

Early Signs of Talent

- As a young boy, Jesse was interested in sports, especially running.
- His athletic talent became evident during his high school years at East Technical High School in Cleveland.
- His speed and agility earned him recognition in local athletic competitions.

Challenges Faced

- Growing up in the segregated South and later in the North, Jesse faced racial discrimination.
- Despite economic hardships and societal barriers, his determination to succeed propelled him forward.

College Years and Athletic Development

Attending Ohio State University

- Jesse Owens enrolled at Ohio State University in 1933.
- He was initially unsure about his future but soon became a standout athlete under coach Larry Snyder.

College Achievements

- Owens set multiple NCAA records and broke several world records.
- His versatility in sprinting and long jump events made him a formidable competitor.
- He won four gold medals at the 1935 Big Ten Conference championships.

Major Competitions Before the Olympics

- Owens' performances in national and regional meets established him as a leading athlete in the United States.
- His reputation grew, attracting attention for his upcoming international debut.

The 1936 Berlin Olympics: A Defining Moment

Context of the 1936 Olympics

- Held in Nazi Germany, the Berlin Olympics were used as propaganda by Adolf Hitler to showcase Aryan racial superiority.
- The event became a platform for challenging racist ideologies through athletic excellence.

Jesse Owens' Participation and Achievements

- Owens competed in four events: 100 meters, 200 meters, long jump, and 4x100 meter relay.
- He won four gold medals:
 - 100 meters ? setting a new Olympic record.
 - 200 meters ? also setting an Olympic record.
 - Long jump ? breaking the world record.
 - 4x100 meter relay ? as part of the American team.

Impact of Owens' Wins

- His victories challenged Nazi racial theories openly on the world stage.
- Owens became a symbol of racial equality and athletic excellence.
- Despite the political tensions, Owens received a hero's welcome in the United States post-Games.

Legacy and Significance

Breaking Racial Barriers

- Owens' success defied the stereotypes and discrimination prevalent during his era.
- He demonstrated that athletic talent transcends racial boundaries, inspiring future generations of athletes of all backgrounds.

Post-Olympic Life

- Despite his fame, Owens faced challenges in securing employment and recognition in the United States.
- He used his platform to advocate for civil rights and equality.
- Owens worked in various roles, including public speaking and promoting sports.

Contributions to Civil Rights

- Owens was outspoken about racial injustice, highlighting the importance of equality.
- He participated in events supporting civil rights causes and mentoring young athletes.

Honors and Recognition

- Owens received numerous accolades, including:
 - Induction into the U.S. Olympic Hall of Fame.
 - A memorial statue in Cleveland.
 - The Jesse Owens Award, the highest honor given by the U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Committee.

Jesse Owens? Personal Life

Family and Relationships

- Owens married Ruth Solomon in 1935.
- They had three children together.
- Despite his fame, Owens maintained a relatively private personal life.

Later Years and Death

- Owens continued to be active in promoting sports and civil rights.
- He faced health issues later in life, including complications from lung disease.
- Jesse Owens passed away on March 31, 1980, at the age of 66.

Who Was Jesse Owens? A Summary

- Who was Jesse Owens? He was a groundbreaking American athlete renowned for his record-breaking performances at the 1936 Berlin Olympics.
- Who is Jesse Owens? Today, he is remembered as a symbol of resilience, excellence, and the fight against racial discrimination.
- Who was he? He was a trailblazer who used his talents to challenge societal prejudices and inspire future generations.

Why Jesse Owens Is Still Relevant Today

Enduring Inspiration

- Owens' story continues to inspire athletes and activists worldwide.
- His achievements exemplify how perseverance and talent can defy societal barriers.

Lessons in Equality and Sportsmanship

- His victories remind us that sports can be a powerful platform for social change.
- Owens exemplified dignity, humility, and the importance of standing up for justice.

Impact on Civil Rights Movement

- His success highlighted the contradictions of segregation and racism prevalent in America.
- Owens' legacy contributed to the ongoing struggle for civil rights and equality.

Conclusion

Jesse Owens was much more than an Olympic champion; he was a symbol of hope, resilience, and the unbreakable human spirit. From his humble beginnings in Alabama to standing on the world stage in Berlin, Owens' life encapsulates the power of perseverance and the importance of fighting against injustice. His legacy endures, reminding us that true greatness is measured not only by records broken but also by the barriers challenged and the lives inspired. Understanding who Jesse Owens was helps us appreciate both his athletic achievements and his enduring contribution to social progress and equality.

Jesse Owens was an American track and field athlete renowned for his extraordinary achievements in sprinting and long jump, as well as for his historic role in challenging racial stereotypes during a period of intense racial discrimination in the United States and the world. His legacy extends far beyond his athletic prowess, symbolizing resilience, excellence, and the fight for equality.

Who Was Jesse Owens?

Jesse Owens, born James Cleveland Owens on September 12, 1913, in Oakville, Alabama, was an American sprinter and long jumper whose career reached its peak during the 1936 Berlin Olympic Games. His remarkable performances at these Olympics not only earned him four gold medals but also made him a global icon, demonstrating that talent and determination could overcome societal prejudices.

Owens' journey was marked by humble beginnings and a relentless pursuit of excellence. Growing up in a segregated America, he faced racial discrimination but used athletics as a platform to challenge the injustices of his time. His success at the Berlin Olympics was seen as a direct rebuke to Adolf Hitler's ideology of Aryan supremacy, making Owens a symbol of resistance and hope.

Early Life and Background

Jesse Owens was born to Mary and Henry Owens, sharecroppers living in Alabama. When he was just nine years old, his family moved to Cleveland, Ohio, seeking better opportunities and escaping the oppressive environment of the South. It was in Cleveland that Owens discovered his natural talent for running and jumping, often competing with friends in local fields and school tracks.

Education and Athletic Beginnings

- Attended Fairview Elementary School, where he first showcased his sprinting skills.
- Later enrolled at East Technical High School, where his athletic potential flourished.
- Set numerous records in high school, attracting attention from college scouts.

Owens' early years were characterized by perseverance and a desire to excel despite limited resources and racial barriers. His dedication to athletics earned him a scholarship to Ohio State University, where he further developed his skills and began attracting national attention.

Achievements and Career Highlights

Jesse Owens' athletic career is distinguished by numerous records and medals, but his performance at the 1936 Berlin Olympics remains the most iconic.

1936 Berlin Olympics

- Medals Won: Four gold medals in the 100 meters, 200 meters, long jump, and 4x100 meter relay.
- Significance: His victories directly challenged Nazi propaganda that claimed Aryan racial superiority.
- Records Set: Broke or matched multiple world records during the Games.

Owens' success in Berlin was unprecedented. His ability to outpace competitors from around the world, including those from Nazi Germany, made him a global hero. His performances shattered stereotypes and demonstrated that athletic ability was not determined by race.

Post-Olympics Career

- Continued competing in track events, setting additional records.
- Faced racial discrimination and limited sponsorship opportunities due to segregation.
- Worked as a public speaker and advocate for civil rights later in life.

Despite his athletic achievements, Owens encountered systemic racism that hindered his career and financial stability, a reflection of the broader societal issues of the era.

Impact and Legacy

Jesse Owens' influence extends beyond his medals. He became a symbol of the struggle for racial equality and the power of perseverance.

Symbol of Resistance

Owens' success in Nazi Germany was a direct challenge to Hitler's ideology. His victories showcased the fallacy of racial superiority claims and inspired countless individuals fighting oppression.

Advocacy and Civil Rights

- Used his fame to speak out against segregation and discrimination.
- Advocated for better opportunities for African Americans.
- Worked with organizations like the NAACP to promote civil rights.

Honors and Recognition

- Inducted into the U.S. Olympic Hall of Fame.
- Awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom (posthumously).
- Schools, streets, and stadiums named after him, honoring his legacy.

Owens' legacy is cemented as both an athletic legend and a trailblazer for social justice.

Pros and Cons of Jesse Owens' Life and Career

Pros:

- Demonstrated extraordinary athletic talent and broke multiple records.
- Challenged racial stereotypes on the world stage.
- Inspired civil rights movements and social change.
- Served as a role model for perseverance and determination.

Cons:

- Faced racial discrimination and limited economic opportunities despite his fame.
- Encountered racism within the sports industry and society.
- Did not receive widespread recognition or financial rewards during his lifetime comparable to his achievements.
- Struggled with health and financial difficulties later in life.

Who Was Jesse Owens in the Broader Context?

Jesse Owens' story is not only one of sporting excellence but also a reflection of the societal struggles of the 20th century. His achievements came during a time of intense racial segregation and prejudice in America, making his victories all the more significant.

His life exemplifies how sports can serve as a platform for social change. Owens used his athletic success to challenge racist narratives and to advocate for equality. His participation in the 1936 Berlin Olympics was a pivotal moment in history, symbolizing resistance against oppressive ideologies.

Conclusion

Jesse Owens was more than an Olympic champion; he was a pioneer who used his talents to confront societal injustices and inspire future generations. His legacy continues to resonate today, reminding us that excellence and perseverance can break barriers, and that sports can serve as a powerful vehicle for social change. Despite facing adversity and discrimination, Owens' accomplishments stand as a testament to human potential and the enduring fight for equality. His story remains a compelling chapter in both athletic history and civil rights activism, cementing his place as one of the most influential figures of the 20th century.

In summary, Jesse Owens was a legendary athlete whose achievements transcended sports, making him an enduring symbol of resilience, excellence, and social justice. His life story continues to inspire countless individuals worldwide, demonstrating that determination and courage can challenge even the most ingrained societal prejudices.

QuestionAnswer Who was Jesse Owens? Jesse Owens was an American track and field athlete best known for winning four gold medals at the 1936 Berlin Olympics, challenging Nazi racial ideologies. Who was Jesse Owens in the context of sports history? Jesse Owens is considered one of the greatest sprinters and long jumpers in history, breaking multiple world records and inspiring future generations. Who was Jesse Owens and what impact did he have on civil rights? Jesse Owens's achievements at the 1936 Olympics challenged racial discrimination and symbolized the fight for equality and dignity for African Americans. Who was Jesse Owens during his lifetime? During his lifetime, Jesse Owens was an Olympic champion, a track star, and later an advocate for social justice and civil rights. Who was Jesse Owens in relation to the 1936 Berlin Olympics? He was a standout American athlete who won four gold medals, making him one of the most celebrated figures of the Games. Who was Jesse Owens and what records did he set? Jesse Owens set multiple world records in sprinting and long jump, including breaking the 100-meter dash record at the Big Ten championships. Who was Jesse Owens and what is his legacy? Jesse Owens's legacy lies in his athletic achievements, his challenge to racism, and his role as a symbol of resilience and excellence. Who was Jesse Owens and how is he remembered today? He is remembered as a

legendary athlete and an icon of courage and perseverance, with his story inspiring discussions on race and equality. Who was Jesse Owens in terms of cultural significance? Jesse Owens is a cultural icon who represented hope and progress, highlighting the power of sports to challenge societal injustices.

Related keywords: Jesse Owens, Olympic athlete, track and field, Berlin Olympics, African American sports, 1936 Olympics, world records, Jesse Owens achievements, Jesse Owens biography, Jesse Owens legacy

Jesse by gary soto book

Jesse by Gary Soto Book: An In-Depth Exploration of a Modern Classic

Jesse by Gary Soto book is a compelling work that captures the essence of adolescent life, cultural identity, and the struggles of growing up in a Mexican-American community. Written by acclaimed author Gary Soto, this book offers readers a rich narrative filled with authenticity, humor, and heartfelt emotion. As one of Soto's notable works, *Jesse* has garnered praise for its relatable characters and vivid storytelling, making it a must-read for both young adults and adults interested in contemporary Latino literature.

In this article, we will explore the themes, characters, and significance of *Jesse by Gary Soto book*. Whether you are a student, educator, or casual reader, understanding the nuances of this book can deepen your appreciation for Soto's literary contributions and the cultural narratives he portrays.

Overview of Jesse by Gary Soto

About the Author: Gary Soto

Gary Soto is an influential American author known for his works that depict the Mexican-American experience. His writing style combines humor, realism, and cultural insights, making his stories both engaging and educational. Soto's background growing up in Fresno, California, heavily influences his storytelling, providing authenticity to his characters and settings.

Summary of Jesse

Jesse is a semi-autobiographical novel that follows the life of a young Mexican-American boy navigating adolescence. The story centers around Jesse's personal growth, family dynamics,

friendships, and challenges related to cultural identity. Throughout the book, readers witness Jesse's journey of self-discovery as he confronts issues such as peer pressure, academic struggles, and the desire to fit in.

The narrative is set in a small Californian town, capturing the everyday realities of working-class Latino families. Soto's portrayal of Jesse's experiences resonates with honesty, highlighting both the humorous and painful moments of growing up.

Major Themes in Jesse by Gary Soto

1. Cultural Identity and Heritage

One of the prominent themes in *Jesse* is the exploration of cultural identity. Jesse grapples with balancing his Mexican heritage with the influences of American culture. The book portrays how cultural traditions, language, and community shape Jesse's worldview.

Key points include:

- Jesse's pride in his Mexican roots.
- The tension between traditional values and modern influences.
- The importance of family and community in shaping identity.

2. Coming of Age and Personal Growth

At its core, the story is a coming-of-age tale. Jesse's experiences reflect typical adolescent challenges, including:

- Navigating friendships and peer relationships.
- Dealing with academic expectations.
- Confronting personal fears and insecurities.
- Making decisions that impact his future.

These elements highlight Soto's focus on the universal aspects of growing up, infused with specific cultural contexts.

3. Socioeconomic Challenges

Jesse's world is marked by economic hardships common in working-class communities. The narrative sheds light on:

- Limited resources and opportunities.
- The importance of resilience and perseverance.
- The impact of socioeconomic status on dreams and ambitions.

4. Humor and Realism

Despite serious themes, Soto injects humor throughout Jesse's story, making it relatable and engaging. His realistic portrayal of everyday life helps readers connect deeply with the characters.

Characters in Jesse by Gary Soto

Main Characters

- Jesse: The protagonist, a young Mexican-American boy experiencing adolescence.
- Jesse's Family: Including his parents and siblings, who influence his values and decisions.
- Friends: Jesse's peer group, who represent various aspects of teenage life and cultural identity.
- Teachers and Mentors: Figures who impact Jesse's academic and personal development.

Character Analysis

- Jesse: A relatable character who embodies curiosity, vulnerability, and resilience. His internal conflicts reflect universal themes of self-identity.
- Family Members: Often portrayed with warmth and realism, illustrating the importance of familial bonds in shaping character.
- Friends: Their interactions reveal peer pressure, loyalty, and the desire for acceptance.
- Mentors: They serve as guiding figures, helping Jesse navigate challenges.

The Writing Style and Literary Techniques of Gary Soto

Authentic Voice

Gary Soto's writing is characterized by its authentic voice, capturing the colloquial language and speech patterns of Mexican-American youth. This realism enhances the reader's immersion into Jesse's world.

Use of Humor

Soto masterfully incorporates humor and irony, providing levity even in serious moments. This approach makes the narrative more engaging and accessible.

Vivid Descriptions

His detailed descriptions of settings, characters, and emotions create a vivid picture that brings the story to life.

First-Person Perspective

The use of Jesse's point of view allows readers to experience the story intimately, fostering empathy and understanding.

Significance and Impact of *Jesse* by Gary Soto

Representation of Latino Youth

Jesse plays a vital role in representing the Mexican-American youth experience. It offers insight into cultural traditions, family dynamics, and societal challenges faced by Latino adolescents.

Educational Value

The book is often included in school curricula to promote cultural awareness and discuss themes like identity, resilience, and diversity.

Literary Recognition

Gary Soto's work, including *Jesse*, has received numerous awards and accolades, cementing its place in American literature and young adult fiction.

Why Read *Jesse* by Gary Soto?

Reasons to add this book to your reading list include:

- Gaining insight into Mexican-American culture and identity.
- Understanding the universal struggles of adolescence through a cultural lens.
- Appreciating Soto's storytelling craft and humor.
- Engaging with a relatable, authentic narrative that resonates across generations.

Conclusion

Jesse by Gary Soto book is more than just a coming-of-age story; it is a window into the cultural and personal challenges faced by Mexican-American youth. Through Soto's compelling storytelling,

readers are invited to explore themes of identity, family, resilience, and humor. Whether you are seeking a meaningful read that reflects diverse experiences or a literary work that captures the vibrancy of adolescence, Jesse offers both insight and entertainment.

As Soto's work continues to resonate with audiences, its importance in American literature remains evident. Dive into Jesse's world to experience a heartfelt journey that celebrates cultural heritage and the universal quest for self-understanding.

Jesse by Gary Soto: A Heartfelt Exploration of Youth, Identity, and Growth

Introduction to Jesse by Gary Soto

Gary Soto's Jesse is a compelling coming-of-age novel that captures the nuances, struggles, and triumphs of adolescence through the lens of its protagonist. Set in California, Soto's narrative vividly portrays the cultural and social realities faced by Mexican-American youth. This book is not only a reflection on personal identity but also a window into the broader themes of family, community, and the pursuit of dreams amidst adversity.

Overview of the Plot

Jesse, the protagonist, is a young boy navigating the complex transition from childhood to adolescence. The story unfolds as Jesse grapples with typical teenage dilemmas—friendship, love, expectations, and self-discovery—while also confronting the unique challenges posed by his cultural background.

Key Plot Points:

- Jesse's relationships with family members, especially his parents, and the influence they exert.
- His experiences at school, including friendships and conflicts.
- The budding romantic interest Jesse develops, which adds emotional depth to the narrative.
- Moments of personal revelation that propel Jesse towards greater self-understanding.
- The culmination of Jesse's journey, where he begins to embrace his identity and aspirations.

Character Analysis

Understanding Jesse's character is crucial to appreciating the novel's depth. Soto masterfully develops Jesse as a relatable and multi-dimensional figure.

Jesse:

- A typical Mexican-American boy with a blend of innocence and curiosity.
- Exhibits vulnerability, especially in moments of self-doubt or family conflict.
- Shows resilience and a desire for independence.
- His internal conflicts mirror those many adolescents face, making his journey authentic and engaging.

Supporting Characters:

- Jesse's Parents: Represent cultural expectations and unconditional love, shaping Jesse's worldview.
- Friends: Offer perspectives on peer pressure, loyalty, and social dynamics.
- Romantic Interests: Serve as catalysts for Jesse's emotional growth.

Thematic Depth of Jesse

Gary Soto's Jesse delves into multiple themes that resonate with young readers and adults alike.

- Identity and Cultural Heritage
 - The novel explores Jesse's connection to his Mexican roots and the tension between tradition and modernity.
 - Questions of cultural pride versus assimilation are woven into Jesse's internal dialogue.
 - Soto highlights the importance of embracing one's heritage as a foundation for self-identity.
- Family and Community
 - Family dynamics are central, illustrating both support and conflict.
 - The community's role in shaping Jesse's experiences and values is emphasized.
 - Soto portrays the warmth, expectations, and occasional misunderstandings within familial relationships.
- Growth and Self-Discovery
 - Jesse's journey is marked by pivotal moments of realization.

- The novel underscores that growth often involves overcoming obstacles and self-reflection.
 - Soto illustrates that adolescence is a time of experimentation, mistakes, and learning.
-
- Dreams and Aspirations
-
- Jesse's aspirations, whether academic or personal, reflect universal desires for a better future.
 - The narrative highlights the importance of perseverance and hope.

Literary Style and Narrative Technique

Gary Soto's writing in *Jesse* is characterized by its accessible, engaging prose and authentic voice that captures the authenticity of youth.

Style Features:

- Vivid Descriptions: Soto paints detailed scenes that immerse the reader in Jesse's world.
- Authentic Dialogue: Conversations reflect the vernacular and speech patterns of Mexican-American youth.
- First-Person Narrative: The story is told from Jesse's perspective, fostering intimacy and understanding.
- Humor and Heart: Soto balances moments of levity with poignant reflections, maintaining emotional resonance.

Narrative Techniques:

- Use of inner monologue to reveal Jesse's thoughts and feelings.
- Incorporation of cultural references and idiomatic expressions to add authenticity.
- Inclusion of flashbacks and memories to deepen character development.

Themes of Cultural Identity and Social Class

One of the standout aspects of *Jesse* is its nuanced exploration of cultural and social issues.

Cultural Identity:

- Jesse's interactions reflect the pride and struggles of maintaining cultural roots.

- The narrative examines stereotypes and misunderstandings faced by Mexican-American youth.
- Soto illustrates that embracing one's culture can be a source of strength.

Social Class:

- The novel depicts economic hardships faced by Jesse's family.
- It explores how social class influences opportunities, self-esteem, and community interactions.
- Jesse's ambitions often conflict with societal limitations, highlighting resilience.

Educational and Moral Lessons

Jesse offers valuable lessons for young readers and educators alike.

Lessons:

- The importance of honesty, integrity, and perseverance.
- Embracing one's cultural identity with pride.
- Recognizing the value of family and community support.
- Understanding that mistakes are part of growth and learning.

Moral Complexity:

- Soto does not present Jesse's dilemmas as simple; instead, he explores the moral ambiguities that adolescents face.
- This approach encourages critical thinking and empathy.

Reception and Impact

Jesse by Gary Soto has received praise for its honest portrayal of adolescence within a Mexican-American context. It resonates particularly with young readers navigating similar cultural and social landscapes.

Critical Reception:

- Acclaimed for its relatable characters and authentic voice.
- Recognized for its ability to address complex themes in an accessible manner.
- Celebrated for fostering cultural understanding and empathy.

Educational Use:

- Frequently included in middle school and high school curricula.
- Used as a tool to discuss cultural identity, adolescence, and social issues.
- Sparks conversations about diversity and inclusion.

Comparison with Other Gary Soto Works

Jesse shares thematic similarities with Soto's other works, such as *Living Up the Street* and *Petty Crimes*, which explore Mexican-American youth and cultural identity.

Similarities:

- Focus on real-life experiences and social realities.
- Use of humor intertwined with serious themes.
- Authentic portrayal of Mexican-American communities.

Differences:

- Jesse offers a more focused narrative centered on one character's internal journey.
- Other works may adopt a collection format or broader thematic scope.

Conclusion: Why Jesse is a Must-Read

Gary Soto's *Jesse* is a compelling and heartfelt novel that captures the universal experiences of adolescence through a culturally rich lens. Its honest portrayal of identity, family, and growth makes it a valuable read for young adults and educators alike.

Whether you are interested in exploring Mexican-American culture, understanding the complexities of youth, or seeking a well-crafted coming-of-age story, *Jesse* offers insights, empathy, and inspiration. Soto's storytelling reminds us that while adolescence can be challenging, it is also a time of discovery, hope, and transformation.

In summary, *Jesse* by Gary Soto is more than just a story about a boy's journey; it's a reflection on the resilience of youth, the importance of cultural roots, and the power of self-acceptance. Its enduring relevance makes it a significant addition to contemporary literature on adolescence and cultural identity.

Question What is the main theme of 'Jesse' by Gary Soto? The main theme of 'Jesse' explores the struggles of adolescence, identity, and the desire for acceptance within a Mexican-American community. How does Gary Soto depict the cultural background of Jesse in the book? Gary Soto vividly portrays Jesse's cultural background through detailed descriptions of his family traditions, language, and community, highlighting the importance of cultural identity. What are some of the challenges Jesse faces in the story? Jesse faces challenges such as peer pressure, cultural expectations, and personal doubts about his future, which reflect common adolescent struggles. Is 'Jesse' suitable for classroom discussions or literary analysis? Yes, 'Jesse' offers rich themes for classroom discussions on identity, culture, and adolescence, making it a valuable resource for literary analysis and cultural studies. How does Gary Soto's writing style contribute to the story's relatability? Gary Soto's straightforward and heartfelt writing style, combined with authentic dialogue and vivid descriptions, makes Jesse's experiences relatable and engaging for young readers.

Related keywords: Gary Soto, Jesse book, juvenile fiction, Latino literature, coming-of-age, Mexican-American stories, Soto novels, teen fiction, Hispanic authors, bilingual books

Read the full article online: [Jesse By Gary Soto Book](#)